EXPERIENCE OF CROSS-BORDER HARMONIZATION OF NDPs RELATED TO SEISMIC HAZARD (NATO SFP PROJECTS NO. 983054 & 984374, ...)

Zoran MILUTINOVIC, Dr. Eng., Professor

UKIM-IZIIS, Skopje
Institute of Earthquake Engineering and Engineering Seismology (IZIIS)
University "Ss. Cyril and Methodius"
http://www.iziis.edu.mk

Department:
Risk, Disaster Management & Strategic Planning

IZIIS

e-mail: zoran@pluto.iziis.ukim.edu.mk
Tel: +389-2-3107-747, 3107-701
Fax: +389-2-3112-163

P.O. Box 101, 1000 Skopje
Republic of Macedonia

Dr. Zoran Milutinovic
Professor
& Head of Department
grad. civil eng.
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<tr>
<th>Effect</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mortality</td>
<td>1,070</td>
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<tr>
<td>Serious injury</td>
<td>3,300</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rescued from ruins</td>
<td>10,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sheltered</td>
<td>40,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evacuated (3-9 months)</td>
<td>140,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Displaced (new settlements)</td>
<td>70,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanical migration (65-75)</td>
<td>300,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Direct Losses**: 1.2 Billion 1963 US$, 15% of 1962 GDP of FYROM, > 2 GDP of R. Macedonia

**Date**: July 26, 1963

**Time (GMT)**: 04:17:11

**Epicentral Latitude**: 42° 00.5' N

**Epicentral Longitude**: 21° 27.3' E

**Hypocentral Depth**: 5 km

**Magnitude (M)**: 6.1

**Epicentral Intensity**: IX
Skopje Eq. Victims Memorial
MAJOR ASPECTS OF SIGNIFICANCE

- DIRECT LOSS OF EXISTING NATIONAL ASSETS IN VARIOUS FORMS; AND,

- DIVERSIFICATION OF NATIONAL RESOURCES AND EFFORTS AWAY FROM ONGOING SUBSISTENCE AND DEVELOPMENT IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE SATISFACTORY RECOVERY

NATURAL?

IDEOLOGICAL INTERPRETATION – STRATEGY FOR DEFLECTING POLITICAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE [CREATED] VULNERABILITY OF POPULATION IN HAZARDOUS ENVIRONMENTS AND FOR THE FACED SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES OF DISASTERS

(Milutinovic, 1986; ~Smith & Hoffman, 1999)
Thank you for the attention